

Supplementary Table 8: Details of included studies: bevacizumab

Study (year) - Design	Population (n)	Prior chemotherapy (n)	Bevacizumab therapy	Mean duration of follow-up in months (range)	Outcome			Adverse events (n)
					Radiological response (n)	Biochemical response (n)	Progression-free survival	
Burman (2022) - Cohort	APT (5) - corticotroph (3) - lactotroph (1) - NFPA (1) PC (6) - somatotroph (1) - lactotroph (4) - silent (1)	TMZ (4) TMZ + capecitabine (1) TMZ (3) TMZ + ICI (1) TMZ + lomustine, carboplatin + paclitaxel (1) None (1)	Dose n.r. NB add-on to TMZ in 1 patient, combined with 5-FU in 1 patient	Treatment duration 8.6 (1-28)	APT: CR [◊] 0% SD [◊] 20% (1), durability of effect 16 months PD [◊] 60% (3) Stopped due to other condition (1) PC: CR [◊] 0% PR [◊] 17% (1), durability of effect 16 months. NB SD for metastases, durability of effect 15 months SD [◊] 33% (2), durability of effect 7 and 7.5 months PD [◊] 50% (3)	-	-	n.a.
<p>APT = aggressive pituitary tumour PC = pituitary carcinoma NFPA = nonfunctioning pituitary adenoma TMZ = temozolomide ICI = immune checkpoint inhibition 5-FU = 5-fluorouracil</p> <p>n.r. = not reported n.a. = not assessed</p> <p>◊ According to the following criteria: CR = complete response: disappearance of all lesions PR = partial response: ≥ 30% reduction in tumour volume SD = stable disease: change in tumour volume between ≤ 30% decrease and ≤ 10% increase from baseline PD = progressive disease: ≥ 10% increase in tumour volume</p>								

